



Solar and stellar plasma physics

Instituto de Astrofísica de Canarias
PI.: Fernando Moreno-Insertis



TEAM MEMBERS

- **Staff and senior postdocs:**

- Fernando Moreno-Insertis (Full Professor, IAC & ULL)
- Lena Khomenko (Senior postdoc, RyC, IAC & ULL)

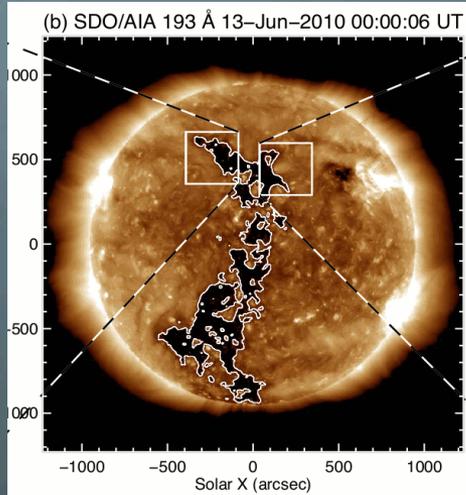
- **Postdocs:**

- Damian Fabbian (PostDoc MINECO PN AYA)
- Nikola Vitas (PostDoc ERC / EU)
- Manuel Luna (PostDoc ERC / EU)

Computational Research Projects

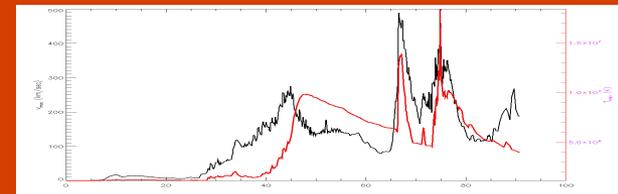
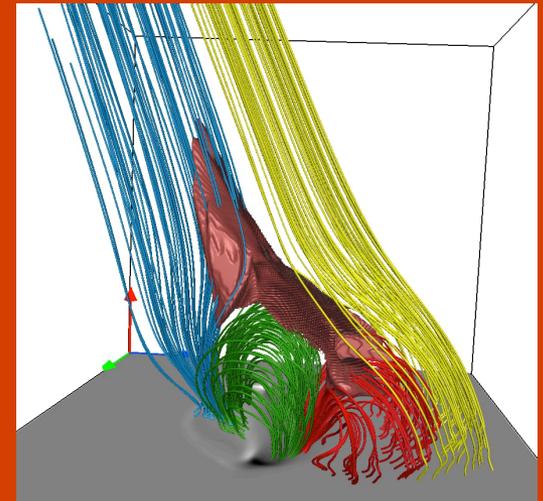
- ◆ Flux emergence and giant eruptions in stars (F. Moreno-Insertis, K. Galsgaard, J. Martinez-Sykora, V. Hansteen)
- ◆ Element abundances in the cosmos: 3D magnetoconvection models (D. Fabbian, F. Moreno-Insertis, E. Khomenko, A. Nordlund)
- ◆ Wave propagation in the solar atmosphere: 3D computer simulations (E. Khomenko, T. Felipe, P. Cally)
- ◆ Partially ionized plasma models of the atmosphere (E. Khomenko, M. Collados, F. Moreno-Insertis)

3D plasma physics models for solar X-ray jets and eruptions



- High-resolution satellite observations show frequent high-temperature and velocity jets followed by large eruptions
- There was no full 3D theoretical model for those spectacular events

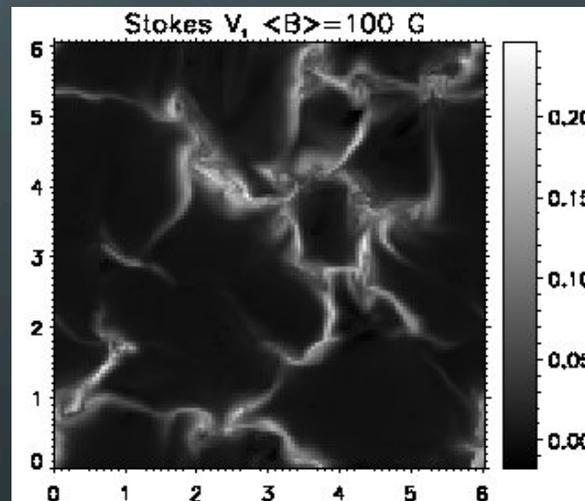
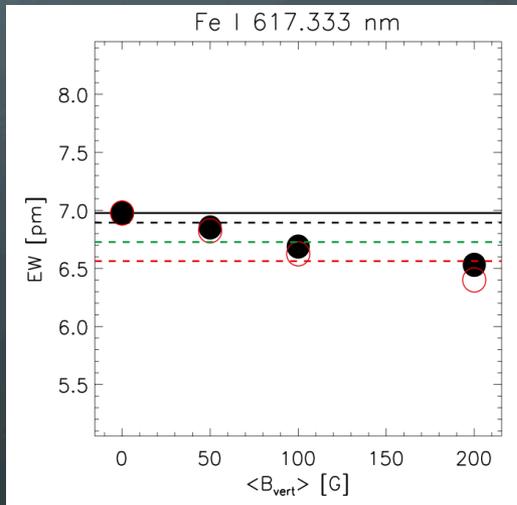
• We have obtained 3D computer models of this process which allow understanding of the underlying physical processes



Atomic abundances in the cosmos

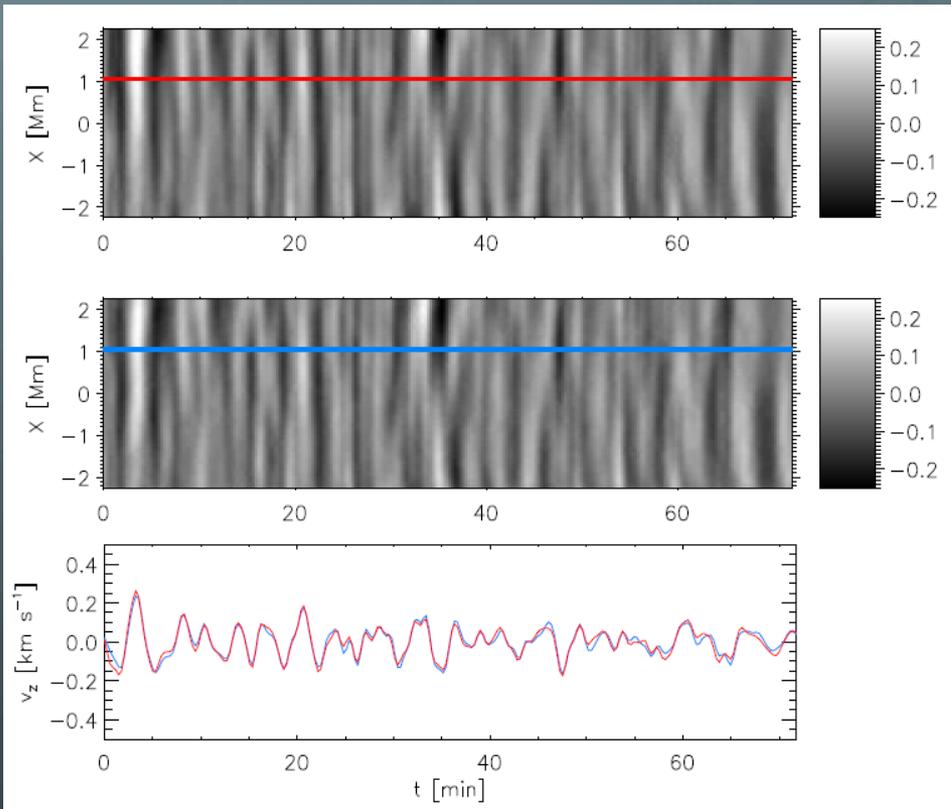
- The determination of cosmic abundances is crucial to understand the evolution of the Universe
- Simple 1D models of stellar atmospheres are insufficient.
- 3D convection models so far did not contemplate the (crucial) magnetic effects

- We are using 3D computer models of convection in the solar envelope **with magnetic field**
- We have **confirmed that magnetic effects are important** when determining cosmic abundances.



Fabbian, Moreno-Insertis,
Khomenko & Nordlund (2012)

Magnetofluid wave propagation in strongly stratified media



- Magnetofluid waves are fundamental to explain the structure of stellar atmospheres
- But the domain is strongly stratified by gravity!
- We have developed **3D computer models** to study the structure of sunspots and other magnetic structures in the solar atmosphere
- We have performed **simulations directly reproducing observed wave pattern in sunspots**, explaining their nature as due to slow MHD waves.

T. Felipe et al (2011)

SUPERCOMPUTING TOOLS

- Computer codes (all proprietary)

- 3D magnetofluid code by E. Khomenko
(AMR code with multifluid and radiation transfer capabilities)
- 3D magnetohydrodynamics (MHD)+ radiation transfer code by A. Nordlund
- 3D MHD code by K. Galsgaard + A. Nordlund

ALL HAVE EXCELLENT MPI-SCALING

- 3D visualization:

- NCAR's VAPOR software (public domain)



■ Supercomputing-time allocation

- **PRACE, Tier-0, 2011-2012:** 60 million CPU-h , JUGENE supercomputer (Jülich) (with A. Nordlund et al)
- **PRACE, Tier-0, 2012-2013:** 64 million CPU-h , JUQUEEN supercomputer (Jülich) (with A. Nordlund et al)

■ Contracts financed by the CSD2007-SyEC project:

- A.F. Rappazzo
- L. Yelles Chaouche
- D. Fabbian

■ Organization of international conferences 2008-2012:

- SOLAIRE network meeting (Catania, Jan 2009) 
- 3rd FEW Flux Emergence Workshop (La Laguna, Nov 2009)
- Solar magnetic connectivity conference (Teistungen, May 2011)
- Magnetic connectivity through the Solar Partially Ionized Atmosphere. (Puerto de la Cruz, June 2012)

Grupo de Astrofísica y Cosmología Computacional

Universidad Autónoma de Madrid
PI.: Prof. Gustavo Yepes Alonso

PARTICIPANTES

Profesores Permanentes:

-  Rosa Domínguez Tenreiro (UAM)
-  Gustavo Yepes Alonso (UAM)
-  Arturo Serna Ballester (UMH)
-  Fernando Atrio Barandela (USAL)
-  M. Angeles Gómez- Flechoso (UC M)

Postdocs:

-  José Oñorbe Bernis (UCI)
-  A. César González García (IAC)
-  Steffen Knollmann (SyeC-UAM)
-  Tobias Goerdts (UAM)
-  A. Knebe (RyC- UAM)
-  Francisco J. Martínez Serrano (UMH)
-  D. Ceverino (JdC – UAM)
-  O. Zamora (SyeC – UAM)
-  F. Campos (Syec-UAM) (tech. eng.)

Estudiantes de doctorado:

-  F. Sembolini (UAM)
-  P. Alprese (UAM)
-  A. C. Obreja (UAM)
-  S. Robles (UAM)
-  I. de Martino (USAL)
-  J. Vega (UAM)
-  E. Carlesi (UAM)
-  A. di Cinnio (UAM)
-  J. Casado (UAM)

TEMAS DE INVESTIGACIÓN

Simulaciones cosmológicas de la formación de estructuras en el Universo a distintas escalas

Supercúmulos, filamentos, vacíos etc.

(> 10 Mpc)

Cúmulos y Grupos de Galaxias (1-10 Mpc)

Galaxias (< 1 Mpc)

Galaxias espirales

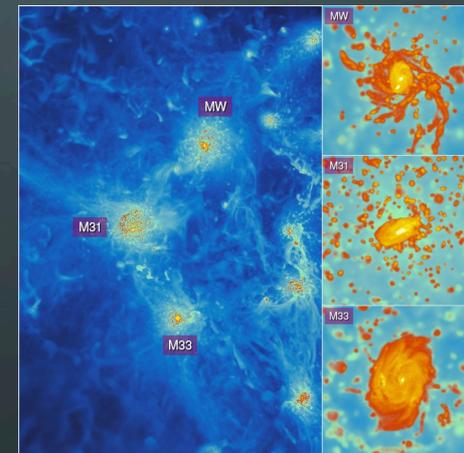
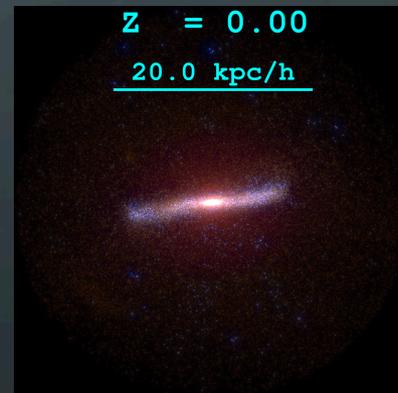
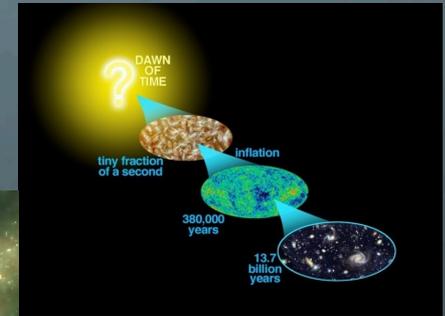
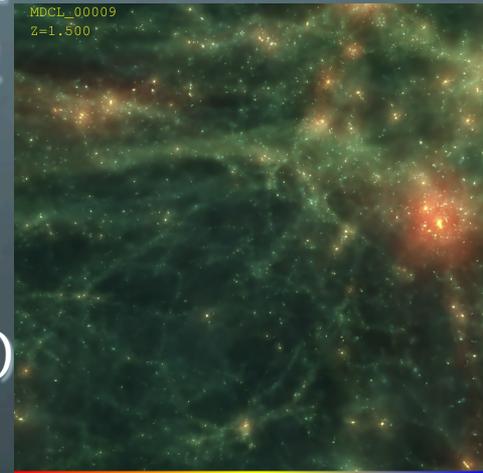
Galaxias elípticas

Galaxias enanas

El Universo Local:

Proyecto CLUES

Colab. con Consolider MULTIDARK



Proyectos de Investigación

Large Scale Structure (LSS) Simulations:

JubiLEE: (CubeP3M N-body simulations in Juropa)

- P.I: Gottlober, S. Yepes G., Iliev, I. Martinez-Gonzalez, E. Diego, J.)
- (6 Gpc)³ Volume and 6000³ (216 billions) particles.
- Goal: Measure the Integrated Sachs-Wolf effect + LSS clustering simultaneously for the first time in simulations
- Simulations done:
 - 3072 Mpc³ volume with 3072³ particles completed
 - 6000 Mpc³ volume with 6000³ particles up to z=1

BigMD: (PRACE project GADGET N-body simulations)

- P.I.: G. Yepes, F. Prada, A. Klypin, S. Gottlober, S: Hess
- 22.5 million hours in **SUPERMUC**
- GOAL: Make mock catalogs to compare with BOSS (SSDS III) results on galaxy clustering and B.A.O
 - 2.5 Gpc³ volumes with 3840³ particles in different cosmological models.
 - Collaboration between **SyeC** and **MULTIDARK Consolider** members



JuRoPA



PRACE



SDSS III

Proyectos de Investigación

Cosmic Microwave Background Anisotropies

PLANCK collaboration (F. Atrio-Barandela)

-  Implementation of a pipeline to estimate the residual dipole in galaxy clusters from WMAP and PLANCK data.
-  Numerical Method to estimate the power spectrum of density fluctuations in dark energy models from the LCDM model.



Galaxy Cluster Simulations

MUSIC (Multidark Simulations of galaxy Clusters)

-  PI: G. Yepes, S. Gottolober, F. Sembolini, J. Vega, M. de Petris)
-  GOAL: Complete volume limited sample of resimulated galaxy clusters from MULTIDARK simulation (<http://www.multidark.org>)
-  More than 500 clusters resimulated with gas physics and radiative modeling.
-  MUSIC: Large database of numerical clusters that is publicly available thru: <http://music.ft.uam.es>



Proyectos de Investigación

Galaxy Formation Simulations:

Ly- α and Ly-Break galaxies at High Redshift



(CURIE+ MARENOSTRUM)

 P.I: G. Yepes, S. Knollmann, S. Gottlober, D: Ceverino, J. Forero, F. Prada, T. GoerdT, A. Knebe. 5 Million hours in CURIE. CODES: (GINNUGAGAP + GADGET + ART + CLARA(RT code))

 GOAL: Simulate from the first galaxies in the universe up to $z=3$. Compare with High- z Ly α and Ly β galaxies using a large statistical sample of simulated objects

 200 Mpc Volume. Zooming technique to resimulate a complete volume limited sample of individual objects down to a maximum resolution of 16384^3 effective particles.



<http://www.clues-project.org>

Juropa, Pleiades, SuperMUC, MareNostrum, + DECI proposals

 P.Is: G. Yepes, S. Gottlober and Y. Hoffman

 GOAL: Simulations of the Formation of the Local Group and Local Universe.

 CODES (GADGET- ART hydro codes +SFR modeling)

 Different models to account for radiative processes

GALFOBS + GALACTICA (BSC ALTIX 4700 system + DECI proposal)

 P.I. R. Domínguez Tenreiro, J. Oñorbe, A. Serna, F. Martinez-Serrano

 GOAL: Simulations of galaxy formation in an 80 Mpc box with different resolutions using zooming techniques.

 CODE: OpenMP P-DEVA SPH code.

Recursos computacionales conseguidos

2009-2013

- **PRACE:**
 - Simulations of High-z Universe. (P.I. G. Yepes) (5 Millones horas concedidas en CURIE 2011 + 2.5 millones in 2012)
 - Large Scale Simulations (P.I. G. Yepes 22.5 Million hours in Supermuc, 2012)
 - Reionization of the Local Universe (P.I. Iiev. 25 million hours in Supermuc 2012)
- **Red Española Supercomputación (RES):**
 - Marenostrum Numerical Cosmology Project (MNCP) (P.I. G. Yepes)
 - (> 20 Millones cpu hours in 1 MareNostrum 2008-2013)
 - GALFOBS (P.I. R. Domínguez Tenreiro). (400 K horas en BSC Altix)
 - GALACTICA (P.I. R. Domínguez Tenreiro). (200 K horas en BSC Altix)
- **Leibnitz RechenZentrum (LRZ).**
 - The Short Scales structure problem of CDM: (P.I. S. Gottlöber, AIP). (20 Million hours in SuperMUC 2008-2013)
- **Jülich Supercomputer Center (FZJ)**
 - The CLUES project (S. Gottlober, G. Yepes, Y. Hoffman) (1 M hours in Juropa)
 - The JuBiLEE project. (S. Gottlober, G. Yepes, I. Iiev et al). A 6000^3 particle simulation in 6 Gpc volume. (5 Million hours in Julich.)

DESARROLLOS DE SOFTWARE

- GENERADOR DE CONDICIONES INICIALES TOTALMENTE MPI -PARALELO:
 - **GINNUNGAGAP** (full MPI cosmological initial conditions generator) S. Knollmann
- CODIGOS DE SIMULACIÓN:
 - **P-DEVA** (OPENMP) . Paso a MPI (A. Serna, O. Zamora, en coll. Con J. Cela del BSC)
- ANÁLISIS Y VISUALIZACIÓN DE SIMULACIONES:
 - AHF (Amiga Halo Finder): Código de identificación de halos en Simulaciones: OPENMP+MPI (S. Knollmann)
 - JUMP: Detector Algorithm, para encontrar con precisión posiciones y masas estelares de satélites dentro de halos. (Oñorbe, Dominguez-T.)
 - Desarrollo de plataforma web para bases de datos en MySQL. Colaboración con el Leibniz Astrophysical Institut de Potsdam. (F. Campos). Desarrollo de un motor sql de queries paralelo: DAIQUIRI en opensource.
 - <http://jubilee-project.org>
 - <http://music.ft.uam.es>
 - <http://curiehz.ft.uam.es>

Data simulation and processing for the Gaia space mission

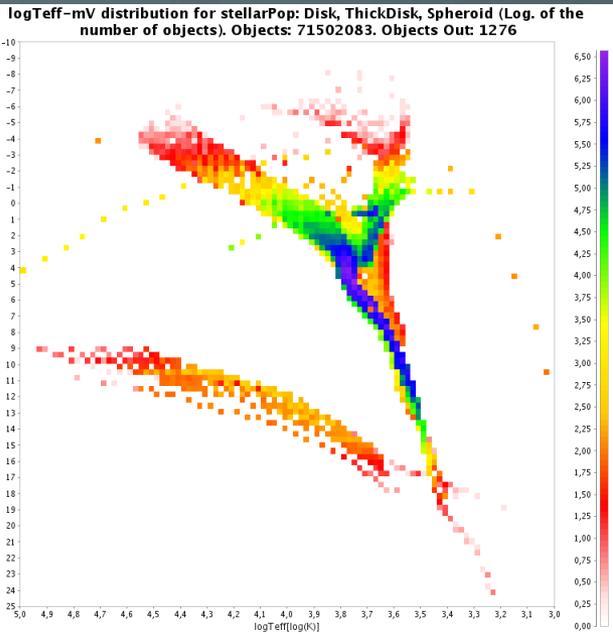
University of Barcelona
PI.: Prof. Jordi Torra

Professors: F. Figueras, C. Jordi, X. Luri, E. Masana

Researchers & postdocs: C. Fabricius, L. Balaguer, J. Portell, M. Romero, J.M. Carrasco, H. Voss, M. Weiler, M. Czekaj, A. Fries

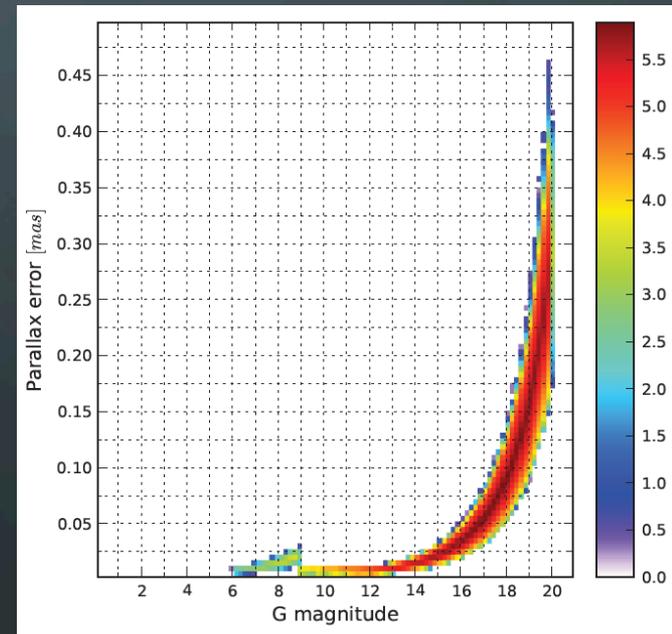
Engineers & students: J. Castañeda, F. Julbe, D. Molina, M. Clotet, N. Garralda, E. Gallardo, R. Borrachero, T. Sagristà, S. Roca, J. González, E. Antiche

- 🌐 Simulations for testing the whole Gaia-DPAC processing chain including Operation Rehearsals: full-scale sky simulations, long-term reduced-density simulations
- 🌐 Simulations of the Gaia catalogue
- 🌐 High-realism instrument & Universe models
- 🌐 Raw data re-processing and calibration system (IDU): detailed design and first implementation, test on 1.5 years of downsampled data (~2%), assessing feasibility of concept and correct integration in the whole Gaia processing chain

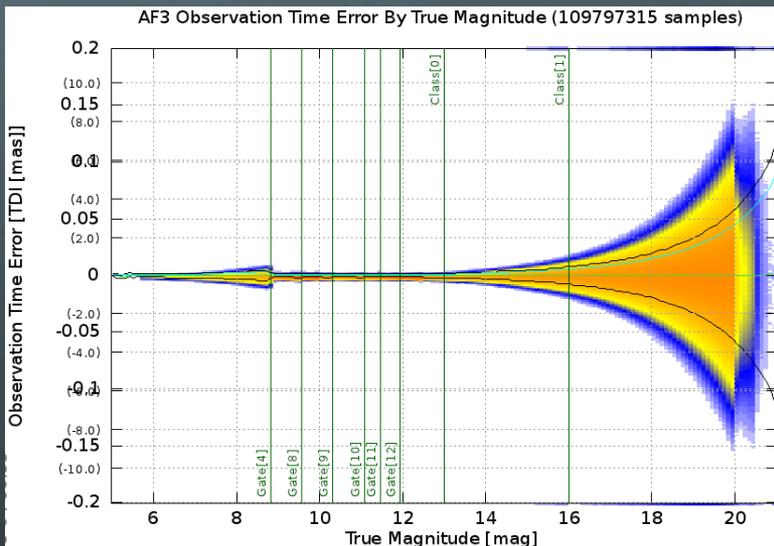


Parallax error
 Distribution of the errors in parallax in a simulated Gaia catalogue

Gaia Simulations
 HR diagram of the Operations Rehearsal 2 dataset

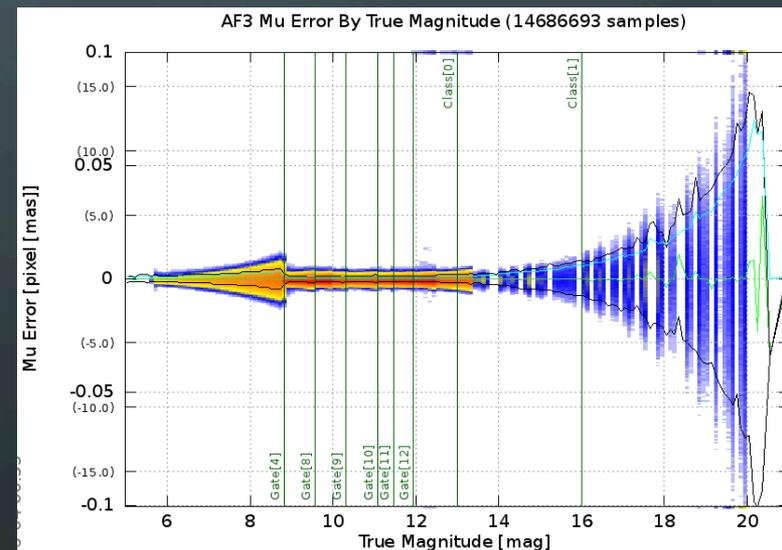


- 🌐 Optimization of GASS code (memory, local data caching, multi-threading)
- 🌐 Simulation of several days of observations with realistic sky density (optimisation of memory usage and caches)
- 🌐 Improvement of HDF5 storage library for raw Gaia data, including compression
- 🌐 Routine handling (quick analysis and backup) of data transfers to and from ESAC (Madrid) at up to 300 Mbps through an interface server
- 🌐 Execution of IDU on 1.5 years of downsized data (700M observations, equiv. 8 days mission) in just 5 days using up to 84 MareNostrum II nodes



Gaia raw data re-processing system (IDU):

Determination of the along-scan and across-scan positions of the observations



-  **Consolider SyeC key for:**
 - Contract for two technical positions (Y. Isasi and R. Borrachero)
 - Efficient software deployment (BSC) : Grid SS and COMPS SS
 - PhD Thesis advised by UB+BSC (A. Fries)
 - MPJ-Cache (col. UdC)
-  **Collaborations:**
 - BSC: efficient software deployment in MareNostrum-III, Interface Server support, computational time in MareNostrum
 - Universidade da Coruña: MPJ libraries
-  **Mass media and outreach:**
 - TV, radio, newspapers
 - “Gaia Video”: DVD and YouTube with UB having leading role